At the Institute of Archeology of Kiev are preserved fossils of several Kurgans.

 Those of ****Steblev**** date to the VÂ° BC.  
AT K3 there is an upper premolar of *E. hemionus*.  
At all other Kurgans there is a small *E. caballus* (an almost complete skeleton at K6).

- From ****Rusalka**** (IVÂ° BC) there is an *E. caballus* metacarpal.

- From ****Uspenka**** (IVÂ°-IIIÂ° BC) there is an *E. caballus* tibia.

****Golovkivka**** dates probably to the IIIÂ° BC and yielded remains of an *E. caballus*.

- From ****Chertomlyk**** (IIIÂ°-IIÂ° BC) there are also remains of *E. caballus*.

At Odessa, there is a cranium of an old *E. caballus* from ****Chkalogo**** (IVÂ° BC).

In the Zoological Institute of St Petersburg are preserved several skulls of *E. caballus* from "****Don kurgans****". The age is not known.

In Moscow, at the MGRI there is a skull of a very old *E. caballus* from a ****Tiraspol Kurgan****. Age not known.

None of these crania resembles the Tarpan.